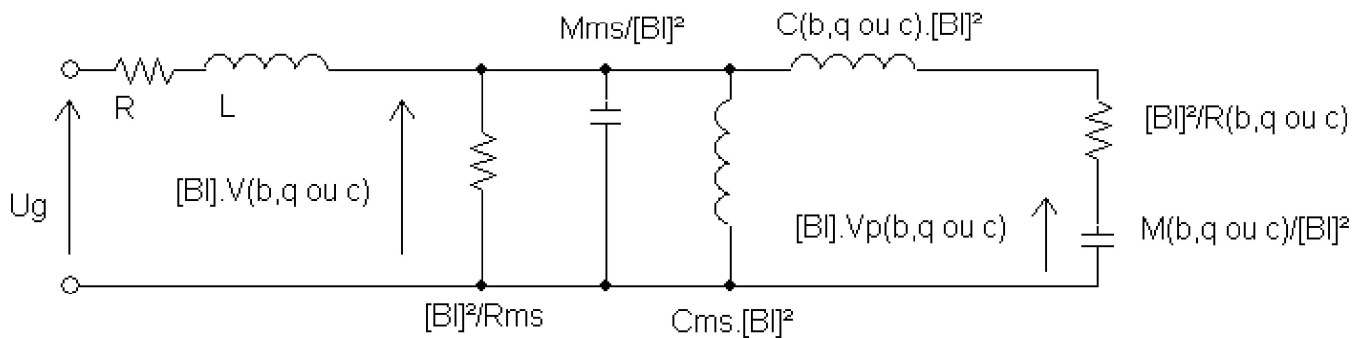


Calcul des alignements Bass Reflex pour un haut-parleur

$$f := 10 \text{ Hz}, 11 \text{ Hz} \dots 1000 \text{ Hz} \quad p(f) := 1j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \quad \rho := 1.18 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3} \quad c := 344 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$



Le haut-parleur, les 8 paramètres fondamentaux et calculs de Qts et Fs :

$$R := 5.8 \ \Omega \quad L := 0.55 \ \text{mH} \quad Bl := 6.5 \ \frac{\text{N}}{\text{A}} \quad Sd := 136 \ \text{cm}^2$$

$$Rms := 2.1 \ \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{s}}{\text{m}} \quad Mms := 14 \ \text{gm} \quad Cms := 1.32 \ \frac{\text{mm}}{\text{N}} \quad Xmax := 4 \ \text{mm}$$

$$Qts := \frac{R \cdot \sqrt{\frac{Mms}{Cms}}}{Rms \cdot R + Bl^2} = 0.347 \quad Fs := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{Mms \cdot Cms}} = 37.023 \ \text{Hz}$$

Alignements (équations des courbes de tendance des tables de Bullock) :

$$hb := 1$$

(S)BB4

$$\alpha b := 302 \cdot Qts^4 - 642.5 \cdot Qts^3 + 514 \cdot Qts^2 - 186.7 \cdot Qts + 27.21 = 1.849$$

$$hq := 237.7 \cdot Qts^4 - 380.3 \cdot Qts^3 + 228.8 \cdot Qts^2 - 63.82 \cdot Qts + 8.202 = 1.163$$

(S)QB3

$$\alpha q := -20811 \cdot Qts^5 + 39254 \cdot Qts^4 - 28993 \cdot Qts^3 + 10539 \cdot Qts^2 - 1916 \cdot Qts + 144.8 = 1.973$$

$$hc := -76.31 \cdot Qts^4 + 165.5 \cdot Qts^3 - 129.4 \cdot Qts^2 + 41.68 \cdot Qts - 3.596 = 1.095$$

(S)c4

$$\alpha c := -84.05 \cdot Qts^4 + 94.76 \cdot Qts^3 + 12.76 \cdot Qts^2 - 45.41 \cdot Qts + 13.36 = 1.879$$

Enceinte, calcul des volume et fréquence d'accord du bass-reflex :

$$C_b := \frac{C_{ms}}{\alpha_b} \quad V_{bb} := C_b \cdot \rho \cdot c^2 \cdot S_d^2 = 18.442 \text{ L} \quad F_{bb} := h_b \cdot F_s = 37.023 \text{ Hz}$$

$$C_q := \frac{C_{ms}}{\alpha_q} \quad V_{bq} := C_q \cdot \rho \cdot c^2 \cdot S_d^2 = 17.276 \text{ L} \quad F_{bq} := h_q \cdot F_s = 43.041 \text{ Hz}$$

$$C_c := \frac{C_{ms}}{\alpha_c} \quad V_{bc} := C_c \cdot \rho \cdot c^2 \cdot S_d^2 = 18.14 \text{ L} \quad F_{bc} := h_c \cdot F_s = 40.523 \text{ Hz}$$

Event, surface et calcul de la longueur :

$$S_p := 20 \text{ cm}^2 \quad M_b := \left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot F_{bb} \cdot \sqrt{C_b}} \right)^2 \quad L_{pb} := \frac{M_b}{\rho \cdot S_p \cdot \left(\frac{S_d}{S_p} \right)^2} = 0.237 \text{ m}$$

$$M_q := \left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot F_{bq} \cdot \sqrt{C_q}} \right)^2 \quad L_{pq} := \frac{M_q}{\rho \cdot S_p \cdot \left(\frac{S_d}{S_p} \right)^2} = 0.187 \text{ m}$$

$$M_c := \left(\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot F_{bc} \cdot \sqrt{C_c}} \right)^2 \quad L_{pc} := \frac{M_c}{\rho \cdot S_p \cdot \left(\frac{S_d}{S_p} \right)^2} = 0.201 \text{ m}$$

Coefficient de perte $Q_b = 7$:

$$R_b := 7 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{M_b}{C_b}} \quad R_q := 7 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{M_q}{C_q}} \quad R_c := 7 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{M_c}{C_c}}$$

Impédance électrique de l'enceinte :

$$Z_b(f) := R + L \cdot p(f) + \frac{1}{\frac{R_{ms}}{Bl^2} + \frac{M_{ms} \cdot p(f)}{Bl^2} + \frac{1}{C_{ms} \cdot Bl^2 \cdot p(f)} + \frac{1}{Bl^2 \cdot C_b \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_b \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_b}}}$$

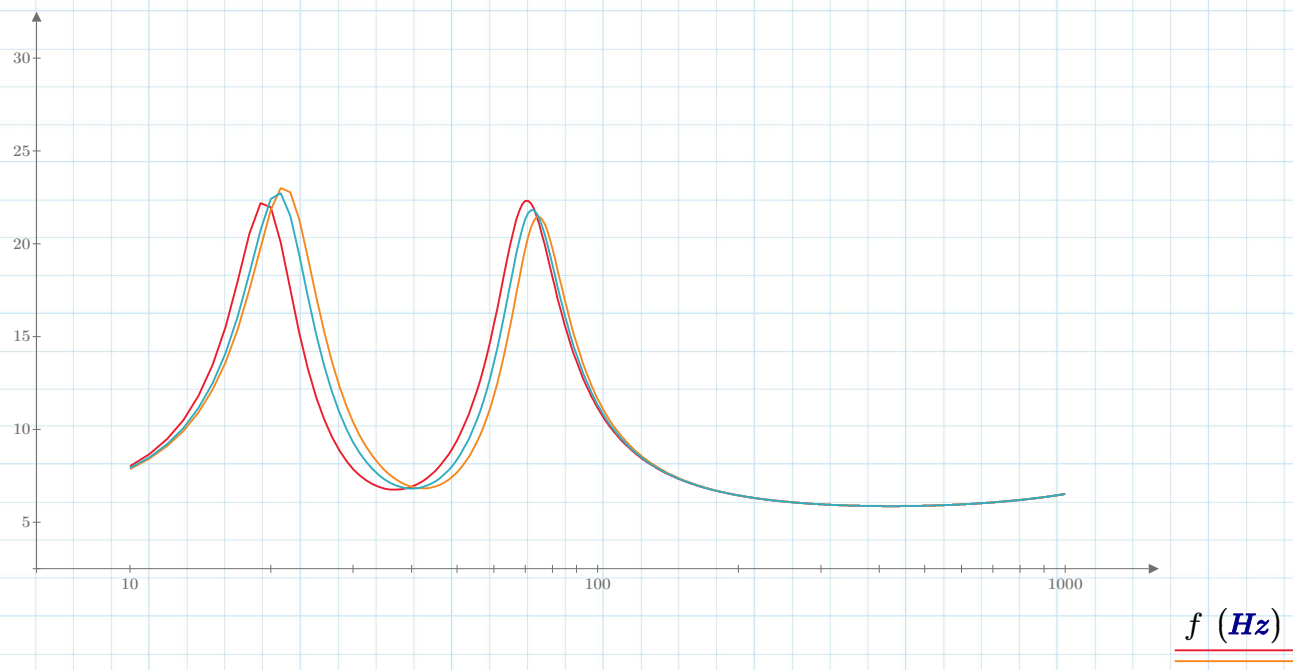
$$Z_q(f) := R + L \cdot p(f) + \frac{1}{\frac{R_{ms}}{Bl^2} + \frac{M_{ms} \cdot p(f)}{Bl^2} + \frac{1}{C_{ms} \cdot Bl^2 \cdot p(f)} + \frac{1}{Bl^2 \cdot C_q \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_q \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_q}}}$$

$$Z_c(f) := R + L \cdot p(f) + \frac{1}{\frac{R_{ms}}{Bl^2} + \frac{M_{ms} \cdot p(f)}{Bl^2} + \frac{1}{C_{ms} \cdot Bl^2 \cdot p(f)} + \frac{1}{Bl^2 \cdot C_c \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_c \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_c}}}$$

$|Z_b(f)|$ (Ω)

$|Z_q(f)|$ (Ω)

$|Z_c(f)|$ (Ω)



Tension générée par l'amplificateur :

$$U_g := 2.83 \text{ V}$$

Vitesse de la membrane du haut-parleur :

$$v_b(f) := \frac{\frac{U_g}{Bl}}{1 + (R + L \cdot p(f)) \cdot \left(\frac{R_{ms}}{Bl^2} + \frac{M_{ms} \cdot p(f)}{Bl^2} + \frac{1}{C_{ms} \cdot Bl^2 \cdot p(f)} + \frac{1}{Bl^2 \cdot C_b \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_b \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_b}} \right)}$$

$$v_q(f) := \frac{\frac{U_g}{Bl}}{1 + (R + L \cdot p(f)) \cdot \left(\frac{R_{ms}}{Bl^2} + \frac{M_{ms} \cdot p(f)}{Bl^2} + \frac{1}{C_{ms} \cdot Bl^2 \cdot p(f)} + \frac{1}{Bl^2 \cdot C_q \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_q \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_q}} \right)}$$

$$v_c(f) := \frac{\frac{U_g}{Bl}}{1 + (R + L \cdot p(f)) \cdot \left(\frac{R_{ms}}{Bl^2} + \frac{M_{ms} \cdot p(f)}{Bl^2} + \frac{1}{C_{ms} \cdot Bl^2 \cdot p(f)} + \frac{1}{Bl^2 \cdot C_c \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_c \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_c}} \right)}$$

Vitesse à l'évent :

$$v_{pb}(f) := v_b(f) \cdot \frac{\frac{Bl^2}{M_b \cdot p(f)}}{Bl^2 \cdot C_b \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_b \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_b}} \cdot \frac{S_d}{S_p}$$

$$v_{pq}(f) := v_q(f) \cdot \frac{\frac{Bl^2}{M_q \cdot p(f)}}{Bl^2 \cdot C_q \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_q \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_q}} \cdot \frac{S_d}{S_p}$$

$$v_{pc}(f) := v_c(f) \cdot \frac{\frac{Bl^2}{M_c \cdot p(f)}}{Bl^2 \cdot C_c \cdot p(f) + \frac{Bl^2}{M_c \cdot p(f)} + \frac{Bl^2}{R_c}} \cdot \frac{S_d}{S_p}$$

Excursion bobine :

$$X_b(f) := \frac{|v_b(f)| \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f}$$

$$X_q(f) := \frac{|v_q(f)| \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f}$$

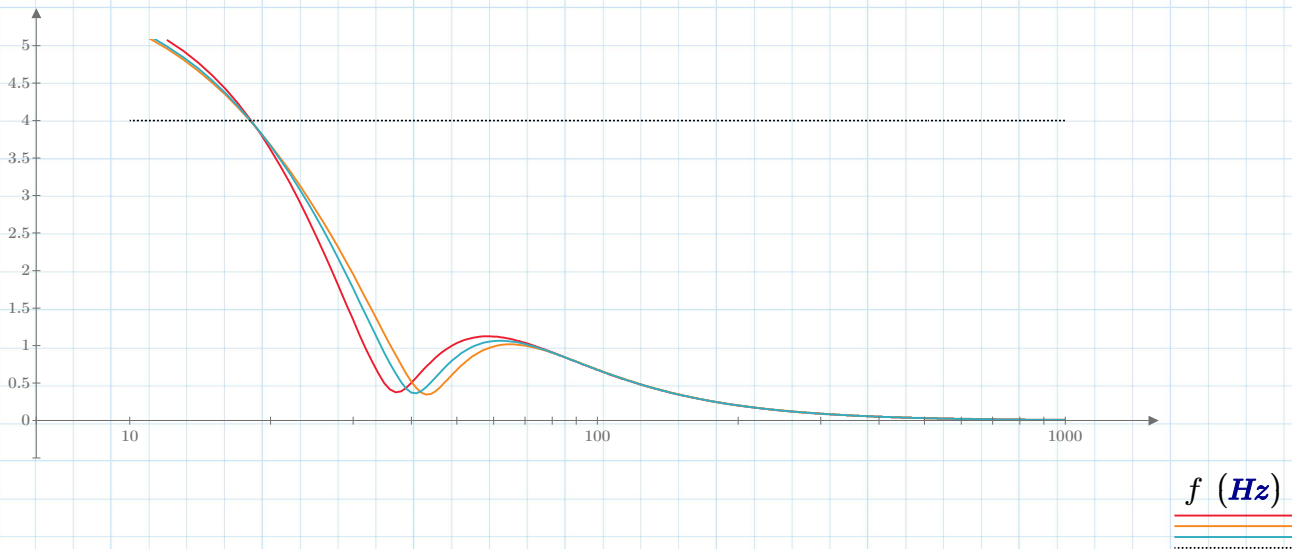
$$X_c(f) := \frac{|v_c(f)| \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f}$$

$X_b(f)$ (mm)

$X_q(f)$ (mm)

$X_c(f)$ (mm)

X_{max} (mm)



Pression au haut-parleur :

$$p_{db}(f) := p(f) \cdot \rho \cdot S_d \cdot v_b(f) \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1 \text{ m}}$$

$$p_{dq}(f) := p(f) \cdot \rho \cdot S_d \cdot v_q(f) \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1 \text{ m}}$$

$$p_{dc}(f) := p(f) \cdot \rho \cdot S_d \cdot v_c(f) \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1 \text{ m}}$$

Pression à l'évent :

$$p_{pb}(f) := p(f) \cdot \rho \cdot S_p \cdot v_{pb}(f) \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1 \text{ m}}$$

$$p_{pq}(f) := p(f) \cdot \rho \cdot S_p \cdot v_{pq}(f) \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1 \text{ m}}$$

$$p_{pc}(f) := p(f) \cdot \rho \cdot S_p \cdot v_{pc}(f) \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1 \text{ m}}$$

Niveau total de pression sonore :

$$SPLb(f) := 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{|pdb(f) - ppb(f)|}{20 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot Pa} \right)$$

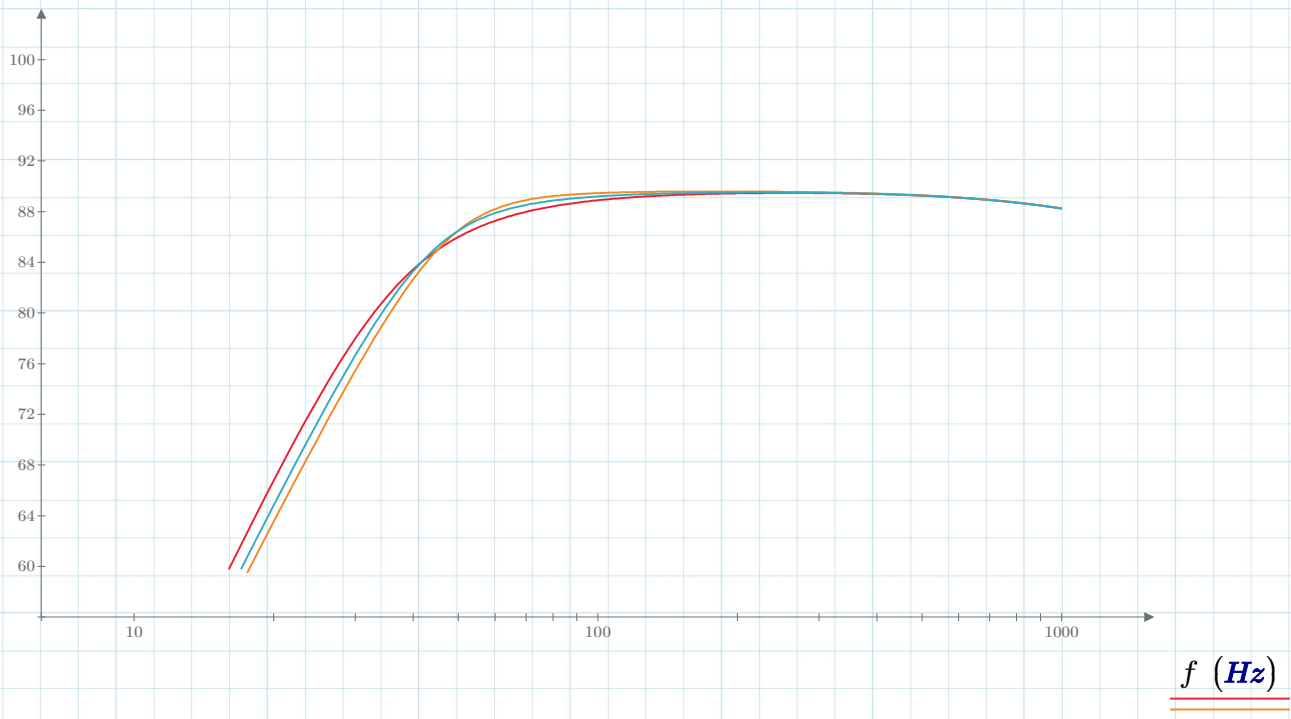
$$SPLq(f) := 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{|pdq(f) - ppq(f)|}{20 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot Pa} \right)$$

$$SPLc(f) := 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{|pdc(f) - ppc(f)|}{20 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot Pa} \right)$$

SPLb(f)

SPLq(f)

SPLc(f)



Délai de groupe :

$$GDb(f) := \frac{-1}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \frac{d}{df} \arg(pdb(f) - ppb(f))$$

$$GDq(f) := \frac{-1}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \frac{d}{df} \arg(pdq(f) - ppq(f))$$

$$GDc(f) := \frac{-1}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot \frac{d}{df} \arg(pdc(f) - ppc(f))$$

Jean-Marc Plantefève